## SPRINGFIELD TECHNICAL COMMUNITY COLLEGE

## **ACADEMIC AFFAIRS**

| Course Number: | ENGY 425                       | Department: | Energy Systems Technology |       |      |  |
|----------------|--------------------------------|-------------|---------------------------|-------|------|--|
| Course Title:  | Building Management<br>Systems | Semester:   | Spring                    | Year: | 1999 |  |

## **Objectives/Competencies**

| Course Objective  | Competencies  |  |
|---|---|--|
| Communicate in industry language about system components and software involved in system operation. | <ol> <li>Relate to the specific terms and conditions within the controls industry.</li> <li>Recognize in industry language the basic acronyms used.</li> <li>Recall definitial terminology of control theory.</li> </ol>                          |  |
| 2. Understand and explain system software capabilities and/or limitations.                          | <ol> <li>Identify DDC control potential by relating it to control theory.</li> <li>Illustrate systems capabilities using a building environment.</li> <li>Describe how supervisor computers may be used for self diagnostic functions.</li> </ol> |  |
| 3. Describe future potential.   | <ol> <li>Identify the evolution of electronic controls.</li> <li>Identify the evolution of DDC controls.</li> <li>Relate how system intelligence has grown in building systems.</li> </ol>  |  |
| 4. Define direct digital control.   |   |  |

Course Number: ENGY 425 Page 2

| Course Objective                         | Competencies   |
|--|--|
|  | <ol> <li>Relate microprocessor theory to DDC control systems.</li> <li>Compare conventional control with DDC control systems.</li> <li>Explain the three step process of a DDC controller.</li> </ol>                |
| 5. Describe control system fundamentals. | <ol> <li>Explain open and closed loop control systems.</li> <li>Identify the role of feedback in control system design.</li> </ol>   |
| 6. Define six automatic control actions. | 3. Relate communication to control fundamentals.   |
|  | <ol> <li>Describe two positions and floating control.</li> <li>Describe proportional control.</li> <li>Describe both integral and derivative functions to control actions.</li> </ol>                                |
| 7. Define control system energy sources. | <ol> <li>Recognize pneumatic air pressure.</li> <li>Identify fluidic systems.</li> <li>Describe electric and self powered systems.</li> </ol>  |
| 8. Describe control system elements.     | <ol> <li>Identify sensors in a closed loop control system.</li> <li>Identify transmitters and transducers.</li> <li>Understand characteristics of sensor transmitters and</li> </ol>                                 |
| 9. Identify special purpose sensors.     | sensor controllers.  4. Describe humidity, pressures and fluid flow sensors.  1. Recognition of power measurement device.  2. Identify life/safety devices.  3. Describe carbon monoxide and carbon dioxide sensors. |

Course Number: ENGY 425 Page 3

| Course Objective  | Competencies  |
|---|---|
| 10.Define control systems control devices.                  |   |
|   | 1. Relate control valves to DDC control.                                  |
|   | 2. Identify control valve operators.                                      |
|   | 3. Relate control dampers to DDC control.                                 |
|   | 4. Describe damper actuators.   |
|   | 5. Define both parallel and opposed blade damper designs.                 |
| 11.Describe fundamentals of computer based controls.        |   |
|   | 1. Relate the terms hardware and software for computers and DDC controls. |
|   | 2. Identify methods of communications to and from                         |
|   | computers and controls.   |
|   | 3. Illustrate basic layout of communication bus functions.                |
| 12.Describe organization of computer based control systems. |   |
|   | 1. Illustrate system architecture.  |
|   | 2. Define microprocessor architecture.                                    |
|   | 3. Describe microcomputer architecture.                                   |
| 13.Define direct digital system hardware.                   |   |
|   | 1. Describe analog input points.  |
|   | 2. Describe digital input points.   |
|   | 3. Describe analog output ponts.  |
|   | 4. Describe digital output points.  |
| 14.Identify man-machine interface functions.                |   |
|   | 1. Describe creating and acknowledging alarms.                            |
|   | 2. Describe monitors and maintaining point data.                          |
|   | 3. Define modification and overriding commands.                           |
| 15. Explain how digital controllers are interfaced with     |   |
| conventional controllers.                                   | 1. Describe the signal conditioning process.                              |

Course Number: ENGY 425 Page 4

| Course Objective   | Competencies   |  |
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|  | 2. Describe data conversion process.                         |  |
|  | 3. Define the concepts of pulled width modulation.           |  |
| 16. Describe the fundamentals of direct digital control      |  |  |
| application strategies.                                      | 1. Illustrate minimum outside air (ventilation) control.     |  |
|  | 2. Illustrate mixed air control.                             |  |
|  | 3. Illustrate static pressure control.                       |  |
| 17. Describe the fundamentals of variable air volume control | 4. Illustrate discharge air control.                         |  |
| routines.  | 1. Define the use of discharge dampers for VAV applications. |  |
|  | 2. Define the use of inlet guide vane control for VAV        |  |
|  | application.   |  |
|  | 3. Define the use of variable frequency drives for VAV       |  |
| 18. Describe the use of unique control loop strategies for   | applications.  |  |
| DDC control.   |  |  |
|  | 1. Identify humidification control.                          |  |
| 10. 70. 6  | 2. Define reset control as it pertains to warm or cool air.  |  |
| 19. Define monitoring strategies for building management.    | 3. Describe PID loop control.                                |  |
|  | 1. Describe power consumption metering.                      |  |
|  | 2. Describe maintenance time reminders.                      |  |
|  | 3. Describe trend logs.                                      |  |
|  | 4. Describe operation reports.                               |  |
| 20. Describe energy management supervisors control           |  |  |
| strategies.  | 1. Relate optimum start/stop to DDC control.                 |  |
|  | 2. Relate duty cycle control to DDC systems.                 |  |
|  | 3. Describe load shedding.                                   |  |

| Course Objective  | Competencies   |  |
|---|--|--|
| 21. Define single zone air handler control.                   | 4. Describe basic optimization control routines.   |  |
| 22. Describe the guidelines of designing DDC control          | <ol> <li>Program basic points of a control loop.</li> <li>Prepare basic paperwork and forms for programming systems.</li> <li>Monitor various points in a building.</li> </ol> |  |
| 22. Describe the guidelines of designing DDC control systems. | 3. Monitor various points in a building.   |  |
|   | <ol> <li>List control system design considerations.</li> <li>Evaluate design alternatives.</li> <li>Define system design methodology.</li> </ol>                               |  |
| 23. Describe the basics of specifying DDC control systems.    |  |  |
|   | <ol> <li>Describe system architecture and product evaluation.</li> <li>Identify acceptable manufactures.</li> </ol>  |  |
|   | 3. Relate the basic system commissioning step.   |  |
| 24. Define economic analysis of DDC control systems.          |  |  |
|   | <ol> <li>Identify fan energy saving.</li> <li>Describe chiller staging.</li> </ol>   |  |
|   | 3. Describe temperature adjustment.  |  |
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Course Number: ENGY 425

Page 6